

The following are the preliminary minutes from the April 22, 2020, OHSAA Board of Directors Meeting. The Board is expected to officially approve them at its to-be-determined May 2020 meeting.

## OHSAA BOARD OF DIRECTORS VIRTUAL MEETING MINUTES (April 22, 2020)

The Ohio High School Athletic Association Board of Directors held its regularly scheduled meeting virtually due to the COVID-19 coronavirus pandemic on Wednesday, April 22, 2020. President Dab Leffingwell called the meeting to order at 1:00 p.m. The meeting opened with a moment of silence to pray for Board ex-officio Bruce Brown, who is battling health issues; a prayer led by Scott Kaufman and the Pledge of Allegiance led by Jan Wilking.

**Board Members Participating:** Dan Leffingwell, president; Jan Wilking, vice president; Jeff Cassella; Ryan Fitzgerald; Scott Kaufman; Gary Kreinbrink; Leonard Steyer; Bill Warfield; Steve Watkins, and Jeremy Marks (ex-officio - excused at approximately 2:00 p.m.) and Joe Roberts (ex-officio representing the OIAAA).

**Board Member Excused:** Bruce Brown, ex-officio.

**Staff Members Participating:** Jerry Snodgrass, executive director; senior directors Bob Goldring, Deborah Moore, Roxanne Price, Beau Rugg and Tim Stried; directors Todd Boehm, Tyler Brooks, Kathleen Coughlin, Emily Gates, Angie Lawler, Brenda Murray, Lauren Prochaska and Kristin Ronai; assistant directors Haley Dillon, Ben Ferree, Ronald Sayers and Jacki Windon, and staff members Molly Downard, Dale Gabor, Andrea Heiberger and Chris Walker.

**Others Participating:** Steve Craig, OHSAA legal counsel; Mindi Wells and Greg Blate, OHSAA consultants; John Bakalar and Frank Gamble, Ohio High School Baseball Coaches Association; Anne Horton, Ohio High School Field Hockey Coaches Association; Tom Pavlansky, Gerald Cooke and Dick Kerschbaum, Ohio High School Football Coaches Association; Chris Cores, Ohio High School Golf Coaches Association; Mike Murphy, Ohio Girls Lacrosse Coaches Association; John Johnson, Ohio Scholastic Soccer Coaches Association; Sarah Looker, Ohio High School Softball Coaches Association; Eric Peterson, Ohio High School Swimming Coaches Association; Doug Joy, Ohio Associations of Track & Cross Country Coaches; Kim Metz, Ohio High School Volleyball Coaches Association; Dean Conley, Ohio High School Wrestling Coaches Association, and Ken Baker, Ohio Association of Secondary School Administrators.

### I. ADOPTION OF AGENDA

Motion by Gary Kreinbrink, second by Steve Watkins to **adopt** the agenda for the April 22, 2020, Board of Directors meeting.

Motion passed 9-0.

### II. APPROVAL OF MINUTES

Motion by Jeff Cassella, second by Leonard Steyer to **approve** the minutes from the February 22, 2020, Board of Directors Meeting; the March 23, 2020, Board of Directors Special Conference Call Meeting, and the April 2, 2020, Board of Directors Special Virtual Meeting.

Motion passed 9-0.

### III. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### A. State Office Financial Report

Director Todd Boehm provided the financial report for the OHSAA state office for February and March. The reports are summarized as follows:

Balance — January 31, 2020		\$1,107,260.37
Receipts — February 2020	\$877,618.30	
Receipts — March 2020	<u>\$358,896.50</u>	
Total Receipts		\$1,236,514.80
Disbursements — February 2020	\$1,506,440.85	
Disbursements — March 2020	<u>\$566,126.48</u>	
Total Disbursements		<u>\$2,072,567.33</u>
<b>Balance — March 31, 2020</b>		<b>\$271,207.84</b>
Accounted for as follows:		
Checking Account Balance per 5/3 Bank (3/31/20)		\$454,127.99
Less Outstanding Checks		<u>\$182,920.15</u>
<b>Balance — March 31, 2020</b>		<b>\$271,207.84</b>
Available Funds — March 31, 2020		
Bank Balance		\$271,207.84
Savings Account		\$509,916.41
Minus Budget Stabilization		<u>— \$781,124.25</u>
<b>Working Capital</b>		<b>\$0</b>

## Board of Directors Minutes (4/22/20) — 2

Designated Funds — March 31, 2020

Budget Stabilization	\$781,124.25
Board Designated Reserve	\$809,869.29
Building Fund	\$365,995.24
<b>Total Designated Funds</b>	<b>\$1,956,988.78</b>

### B. District Athletic Boards Financial Report

Director Todd Boehm provided the Board with the financial report for the six district athletic boards through March. The report is summarized as follows:

<u>District</u>	<u>Checking</u>	<u>Savings</u>	<u>CD</u>	<u>Total Cash</u>	<u>Yr. to Date Gross Revenue</u>	<u>Yr. to Date Gross Expenses</u>	<u>Yr. to Date Net Profit/Loss</u>
Central	\$262,786	\$255,725	\$0	\$518,511	\$613,664	\$441,606	\$172,058
East	\$544,291	\$0	\$50,000	\$594,291	\$311,674	\$176,789	\$134,885
Northeast	\$512,809	\$0	\$0	\$512,809	\$1,122,009	\$837,543	\$284,466
Northwest	\$360,112	\$0	\$40,010	\$400,122	\$739,698	\$634,958	\$104,740
Southeast	\$56,877	\$63,181	\$198,494	\$318,552	\$181,733	\$167,089	\$14,644
<u>Southwest</u>	<u>\$192,015</u>	<u>\$91,617</u>	<u>\$200,198</u>	<u>\$483,830</u>	<u>\$764,860</u>	<u>\$630,871</u>	<u>\$133,989</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$1,928,890</b>	<b>\$410,523</b>	<b>\$488,702</b>	<b>\$2,828,115</b>	<b>\$3,733,638</b>	<b>\$2,888,856</b>	<b>\$844,782</b>

### C. Football Regional and State Tournament Financial Reports

Director Todd Boehm provided the Board with the financial reports from the 2019 OHSAA regional and state football tournaments. The breakdown for the tournaments from 2019 and the previous four years is as follows:

<u>Tournament</u>	<u>2019 Net</u>	<u>2018 Net</u>	<u>2017 Net</u>	<u>2016 Net</u>	<u>2015 Net</u>
regional football	+ \$966,271.83	+ \$1,020,368.68	+ \$1,211,965.86	+ \$1,574,505.95	+ \$1,374,627.03
state football	+ \$183,691.97	+ \$168,207.70	+ \$281,958.75	+ \$159,875.17	+ \$204,572.48
total football*	+ \$1,131,763.80	+ \$1,169,789.73	+ \$1,474,135.02	+ \$1,715,816.35	+ \$1,575,471.18

\* includes all tournament expenses paid by the OHSAA office

Motion by Ryan Fitzgerald, second by Bill Warfield to **approve** financial items III. A., III. B. and III. C. as presented.

Motion passed 9-0.

## IV. INFORMATION ITEMS

### A. Update on 2020 Spring Sports Seasons/Tournaments

Executive Director Jerry Snodgrass reminded the Board and participants on the video conference that, since Ohio Governor Mike DeWine has extended the order to close school buildings for the remainder of the school year (while distance learning will continue) due to the coronavirus pandemic, the OHSAA has extended the coaches' no-contact period, which means no practices or contests are permitted. The governor's announcement also means that the series of OHSAA spring sports tournaments have been cancelled.

### B. Update of On-Line Athletic Discussion Meetings

Senior Director Debbie Moore reminded the Board and participants on the video conference that an on-line presentation has been posted in *myOHSAA* for school administrators to view which reviews the upcoming referendum items. The presentation also provides additional updates and reminders. With the current state-mandated stay-at-home order due to the coronavirus pandemic, this presentation replaces the OHSAA face-to-face Athletic Discussion Meetings that have traditionally been held each spring at various locations around the state.

### C. Update on Referendum Voting

Various members of the Executive Director's staff reminded the Board and participants on the video conference that referendum voting will take place through *myOHSAA* beginning May 1 and running through May 15 at 4:00 p.m. There are seven Constitution issues and 14 Bylaw issues that will be voted upon by member school principals. One of the bylaw issues will strictly be voted upon by 7th-8th grade principals. This is the second year in which voting will be conducted electronically.

### D. Update on District Athletic Board Elections

Executive Administrative Assistant Molly Downard reminded the Board and participants on the video conference that voting for expiring and non-expired District Athletic Board positions will take place through *myOHSAA* beginning May 1 and running through May 15 at 4:00 p.m. There are 15 expiring or non-expired positions, and candidates running for one of the classification positions are elected by a vote of principals of their classification within their respective district, while at-large candidates are elected by a vote of all principals within the candidate's respective district. Ms. Downard noted that the deadline is April 30 for some of the prospective candidates to have the required six endorsements of their candidacy by high school principals within their respective athletic district, with 7th-8th grade candidates required to have six endorsements from six 7th-8th grade principals within their respective athletic district.

E. Update from Membership Services on Upcoming Deadlines

Director Brenda Murray reminded the Board and participants on the video conference of some of the upcoming deadlines that are approaching: the deadline for schools to submit 2020-21 sports offered and initial tournament entry is May 15, and the deadline to submit data for the National Federation of State High School Associations participation survey is June 1. Ms. Murray said her department is sending numerous memos to school administrators to remind them of these and other upcoming deadlines.

F. Update on OHSAA Meeting with Presidents of the Various State Coaches Associations

Senior Director Bob Goldring reminded the Board and participants on the video conference that the OHSAA has postponed the annual meeting with the Executive Director's staff and the presidents of the various coaches associations. The original face-to-face meeting was to take place today at the OHSAA Office. Coaches association presidents have been informed that the meeting will be rescheduled and will likely take place via a video conference.

G. Update of OHSAA Infractions, Appeals and Legal Issues

The Board was provided with a list of schools that have violated OHSAA bylaws or sports regulations since the last Board of Directors Meeting on February 22. **Louisville High School** had a student-athlete in varsity wrestling violate Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfer. However, the student met Exception 1 to Bylaw 4-7-2 (parent's bona fide move into the district) but the school permitted the student to participate during the second half of the 2019-20 wrestling season prior to receiving an eligibility ruling from the Executive Director's Office. The OHSAA has restored eligibility for the student retroactively and prospectively but, in accordance with Bylaw 4-1-1, Administrative Error, the school has been fined \$100. **Akron Buchtel High School** had a student-athlete in varsity boys basketball violate Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfer. However, the student met Exception 1 to Bylaw 4-7-2 (parent's bona fide move into the district) but the school permitted the student to participate during the second half of the 2019-20 basketball season prior to receiving an eligibility ruling from the Executive Director's Office. The OHSAA has restored eligibility for the student retroactively and prospectively but, in accordance with Bylaw 4-1-1, Administrative Error, the school has been fined \$100. **Dayton Thurgood Marshall High School** had a student-athlete in varsity boys basketball violate Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfer. However, the student met Exception 1 to Bylaw 4-7-2 (parent's bona fide move into the district) but the school permitted the student to participate during the second half of the 2019-20 basketball season prior to receiving an eligibility ruling from the Executive Director's Office. The OHSAA has restored eligibility for the student retroactively and prospectively but, in accordance with Bylaw 4-1-1, Administrative Error, the school has been fined \$100. **North Canton Hoover High School** had a student-athlete in boys swimming and diving violate Media Regulation B, Coaches' and Participants' Comments to the News Media. In accordance with the Media Regulation and Bylaw 11, Penalties, the student was denied the opportunity to participate in the remainder of the 2020 Boys State Swimming & Diving Championships. **Toledo Maumee Valley Country Day School** had two girls junior varsity basketball coaches violate General Sport Regulation 4, Failure to Acquire a Pupil Activity Permit, when they trained athletes during the season without being officially credentialed. In accordance with General Sport Regulation 4, Maumee Valley Country Day School has been fined \$500, \$250 for each coach. **Bellefontaine High School** had a volunteer softball coach violate General Sport Regulation 4, Failure to Acquire a Pupil Activity Permit, when she trained athletes during the preseason without being officially credentialed. In accordance with General Sport Regulation 4, Bellefontaine has been fined \$250. **St. Mary's Memorial High School** had a bowling coach violate General Sport Regulation 4, Failure to Acquire a Pupil Activity Permit, when she trained athletes during the season without being officially credentialed. In accordance with General Sport Regulation 4, St. Mary's Memorial has been fined \$250. **Latham Western High School** had a student-athlete in varsity volleyball violate Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfer. However, the student met Exception 1 to Bylaw 4-7-2 (parent's bona fide move into the district) but the school permitted the student to participate during the second half of the 2019 volleyball season prior to receiving an eligibility ruling from the Executive Director's Office. The OHSAA has restored eligibility for the student retroactively and prospectively but, in accordance with Bylaw 4-1-1, Administrative Error, the school has been fined \$100. **Perrysburg High School** had two student-athletes in football, volleyball, and basketball violate Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfer, respectively. However, the students met Exception 1 to Bylaw 4-7-2 (parents' bona fide move into the district) but the school permitted the students to participate during the second half of their respective seasons prior to receiving an eligibility ruling from the Executive Director's Office. The OHSAA has restored eligibility for the students retroactively and prospectively but, in accordance with Bylaw 4-1-1, Administrative Error, the school has been reprimanded. **Note:** The fine that is typically levied with the application of Bylaw 4-1-1 was waived due to an oversight by the Executive Director's Office. **Cleveland St. Joseph Academy** had a student-athlete in varsity softball violate Sports Regulation 7.2.1, Participating in Non-Interscholastic Programs - Team Sports, when the student-athlete participated in a non-school contest while a member of the school team. In accordance with the Sports Regulation and Bylaw 11, Penalties, the Executive Director's Office declared the student ineligible for the school's next scrimmage. **Bucyrus Middle School** had a student-athlete in 7-8 grade boys basketball violate Bylaw 4-4-5, Scholarship. In accordance with Bylaw 10-2-1, Forfeitures, the school must forfeit any victorious contests in which the ineligible student participated. However, no forfeitures were required since the school did

## Board of Directors Minutes (4/22/20) — 4

not win the contest in which the ineligible student participated. **Columbus East High School** violated General Sports Regulation 13, Ejection Procedures for Schools, when it did not respond to an ejection report within the specified timeframe. In accordance with the Sport Regulation and Bylaw 11, Penalties, the school has been fined \$150.

The Board was also provided with a list of the appeals that have been heard by the OHSAA Appeals Panel during this school year along with historical data that showed the number of appeals held since the 1980-81 school year. There have been 64 appeals heard on 12 dates (including two expedited appeals) during the 2019-20 school year, and 19 have either been approved or the penalty modified. Forty-eight of the appeals have been related to the transfer bylaw. In addition, Steve Craig, the OHSAA's legal counsel, provided the Board with an update on legal issues.

### V. OLD BUSINESS

#### A. Recommendation from the Ohio High School Football Coaches Association

At the January 15, 2020, Board of Directors Work Session, the Ohio High School Football Coaches Association recommended that the OHSAA football tournament be expanded from eight qualifiers in each region to 12. This would include a bye week for the top four qualifiers in each region and would shorten the preseason to accommodate this expansion by reducing the number of scrimmages permitted. In addition, the coaches proposed adding a five-day spring evaluation period that schools could conduct any time between April 15 and May 31. The emphasis would be on fundamentals, and players would be in helmets with no shoulder pads, scheduling would be encouraged to avoid conflicts with spring sports and combining sessions with other schools in passing or 7-on-7 scrimmages would not be permitted.

The Board **tabled** action on the proposals.

### VI. NEW BUSINESS (CONSENT)

#### A. Approval of Recommendations for 2020 Tournament Divisional Alignments for Football and 2020 Tournament Divisional Alignments and Representation for Boys Soccer, Girls Soccer and Volleyball Which Includes Competitive Balance Factors Added to Enrollment

The Board was provided 2020 tournament divisional alignments in the sport of football and 2020 tournament divisional alignments and representation in the fall sports of boys soccer, girls soccer and volleyball as prepared by the OHSAA staff. The four sports include Competitive Balance factors added to enrollment. Following a review, the Board was asked to approve the fall sports divisional alignments and representation as presented.

It should be noted that schools are assigned to their tournament divisions and tournament representation are always based on the schools that competed in the tournament the previous year, and the data includes their OHSAA Board of Directors-approved tournament enrollment from the most recent cycle of the EMIS count. Any lists of schools posted on the OHSAA website could change prior to the 2020 tournament and include both deletions or additions. Unless a competitive balance error made by the Executive Director's Office is found, no schools listed on the website will be changing divisions even if deletions or additions occur.

#### **Football**

Proposed 2020 school tournament divisional alignments are as follows:

Division I, 71 teams (604 males or more from October 2018 enrollments plus Competitive Balance factors)  
Division II, 106 teams (378 to 603 males)  
Division III, 104 teams (272 to 377 males)  
Division IV, 105 teams (209 to 271 males)  
Division V, 106 teams (163 to 208 males)  
Division VI, 105 teams (122 to 162 males)  
Division VII, 112 teams (121 or less males)  
Total Teams: 709

#### **Boys Soccer**

Division I, 191 teams (355 males or more from October 2018 enrollments plus Competitive Balance factors)  
Division II, 192 teams (194 to 354 males)  
Division III, 192 teams (193 or less males)  
Total Teams: 575

Representation from the district to the regional tournaments for 2020 would be: **Division I:** Combined Central and two Southeast schools (Chillicothe and Logan) 4; Northeast 6; Northwest 2, and Southwest 4; **Division II:** Central 2; East 2; Northeast 4; Northwest 3; Southeast 2, and Southwest 3; **Division III:** Central 2; East 1; Northeast 5; Northwest 3; Southeast 2, and Southwest 3.

**Girls Soccer**

Division I, 180 teams (341 females or more from October 2018 enrollments plus Competitive Balance factors)

Division II, 178 teams (189 to 340 females)

Division III, 182 teams (188 or less females)

Total Teams: 540

Representation from the district to the regional tournaments for 2020 would be: **Division I:** Combined Central and two Southeast schools (Chillicothe and Logan) 4; Combined Northeast and one East school (New Philadelphia) 6; Northwest 2, and Southwest 4; **Division II:** Central 2; East 2; Northeast 5; Northwest 3; Southeast 1, and Southwest 3; **Division III:** Central 1; East 1; Northeast 4; Northwest 4; Southeast 2, and Southwest 4.

**Volleyball**

Division I, 197 teams (333 females or more from October 2018 enrollments plus Competitive Balance factors)

Division II, 197 teams (195 to 332 females)

Division III, 195 teams (115 to 194 females)

Division IV, 199 teams (114 or less females)

Total Teams: 788

Representation from the district to the regional tournaments for 2020 would be: **Division I:** Combined Central and two Southeast schools (Chillicothe and Logan) 4; Combined Northeast, one East school (New Philadelphia) and one Southeast school (Marietta) 6; Northwest 2, and Southwest 4; **Division II:** Central 2; East 2; Northeast 5; Northwest 2; Southeast 1, and Southwest 4; **Division III:** Central 2; East 1; Northeast 4; Northwest 3; Southeast 3, and Southwest 3; **Division IV:** Central 1; East 1; Northeast 3; Northwest 6; Southeast 2, and Southwest 3.

**B. Approval of 2020 Football Tournament Regional Assignments**

Senior Director Beau Rugg and his staff provided the Board of Directors with the school-by-school regional assignments for the 2020 football tournament, and Mr. Rugg recommended that the assignments be approved. If approved by the Board, the assignments will be posted on the OHSAA website ([www.ohsaa.org](http://www.ohsaa.org)). Mr. Rugg said proposed modifications to the 2020 football tournament regulations would be presented to the Board in an upcoming meeting.

**C. Recommendation to Modify Business Rules for Participation of Non-Enrolled Students in Multiple-High School/7th-8th Grade School Districts**

Director Kristin Ronai said she, Senior Directors Debbie Moore and Roxanne Price and OHSAA legal counsel Steve Craig have been working on proposed modifications to the OHSAA's Business Rules for Athletic Participation of Non-Enrolled Students in Multiple High School Districts, which was first approved by the Board of Directors during the 2016-17 school year and last approved with modifications by the Board in August 2018. At this meeting, it was recommended that several modifications be approved.

The most significant modification specified that if a student transfers to a new school within a multiple-high school district and is subsequently permitted a participation opportunity under Bylaw 4-3-1, Exception 4 or Exception 6, then the student's eligibility stays at the school where the student formerly had a participation opportunity for athletic purposes, BUT the student will be subject to the transfer consequence unless he/she can meet the requirements of an exception. Additionally, it was also detailed that a non-enrolled student (covered under Bylaw 4-3-1, Exception 4 or Exception 6) is NOT permitted to transfer his/her participation opportunity from one high school to another high school in the district unless 1.) he/she is compelled by a move into a new attendance zone or 2.) the school at which the student has a participation opportunity does not offer the specific sport in which the student desires to participate. Other minor editorial changes were made for clarification purposes.

**D. Approval of Self-Supporting Requirements for 2020-21 School Year (Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfers, Exception 4)**

OHSAA bylaws require that the Executive Director's Office annually establish requirements for transfer students who do not live in the same school district as their parents or legal guardians but are financially self-supporting (Bylaw 4-7-2, Transfers, Exception 4). Senior Director Debbie Moore reviewed the requirements and said the Executive Director's Office recommended that the requirements remain the same as those approved for 2019-20, with the minimum monthly income earned remaining at \$500.

**E. Recommendation to Approve Tournament Entry/Withdraw and Draw/Seed Meeting Dates for the 2020-21**

The Board was provided with proposed tournament entry and withdraw dates and the dates for the draw/seed meetings for each sport for the 2020-21 school year, and the Executive Director's Office recommended that the dates be approved. The dates will be published as part of the General Sports Regulations in the 2020-21 OHSAA Handbook.

## Board of Directors Minutes (4/22/20) — 6

### F. Recommendation to Eliminate the Regulation that Requires Numbers on Student-Athletes' Cross Country and Track & Field Uniforms

OHSAA Cross Country and Track & Field Administrator Dale Gabor said that a survey was conducted to gauge interest in eliminating the requirement that student-athletes' cross country and track & field uniforms shall have numbers. Of the significant categories of those surveyed, athletic administrators favored not requiring numbers 258 to 25; coaches favored not requiring numbers 745 to 77 and officials favored not requiring numbers 195 to 149. The summary showed 1,209 in favor of not requiring numbers and 257 opposed. Therefore, Mr. Gabor recommended that the requirement for having numbers be eliminated.

It was noted that a recent National Federation of State High School Associations survey indicated that Ohio was one of only two of 46 states that still required numbers. It was also noted that, should the proposal pass, the change would be effective immediately, although students would not be penalized should they still have numbers on their uniforms.

Motion by Scott Kaufman, second by Jan Wilking to **approve** New Business Consent Items VI. A., VI. B., VI. C., VI. D., VI. E. and VI. F. as presented.

Motion passed 9-0.

### VII. NEW BUSINESS (OTHER)

None

### VIII. REPORT ON CONFERENCES/MEETINGS ATTENDED

Executive Director Jerry Snodgrass reported that the National Federation of State High School Associations (NFHS) Annual Summer Meeting has been cancelled and may be replaced by an electronic format. He said he has conferenced several times with other executive directors from the Big Ten states along with those from within the NFHS membership.

### IX. CORRESPONDENCE

None

### X. ONCE AROUND

Executive Director Jerry Snodgrass said the OHSAA still plans in some format to honor winter sports teams and athletes that were deprived of the opportunity to complete state tournaments. He thanked the schools and their teams for all they have accomplished, all they have given up and their cooperation during this unprecedented time. He gave special praise to the senior class of 2020.

Board President Dan Leffingwell thanked the staff for helping to lead the OHSAA through uncharted waters, especially since there are no playbooks for our pandemic. He said we know the Association will have economic challenges. Teams have been looking at the current situation and long term. Mr. Leffingwell said the Board is supportive of financial reductions plus adding new revenue, and that we need to have a well-balanced plan that includes the Executive Director's Office and the District Athletic Boards while minimizing the impact on our member schools. He said we need to look at the OHSAA as a whole since 80 percent of the current revenues come from tournament ticket sales.

Motion by Gary Kreinbrink, second by Scott Kaufman to **adjourn** the meeting at 1:46 p.m.

Motion passed 9-0.

Bob Goldring, recorder.

### FUTURE MEETINGS

(All meetings on Thursdays in the OHSAA Board Room at 9:00 a.m. but are subject to change.)

2019-20 School Year: **May and June dates To Be Determined**

2020-21 School Year: August 27; October 1; October 29; January 14; February 18; April 22, and Wed., June 9.