Bylaw 4-4-1, Scholarship

This document will focus on Bylaw 4-4-1 and the three exceptions which accompany this rule:

**BYLAW 4-4-1** In order to be eligible in grades 9-12, a student must be currently enrolled and must have been enrolled in school the immediately preceding grading period. For the purpose of this Bylaw 4, Section 4, the term “grading period” is defined as the school’s Board-adopted calendar (e.g., six week, nine week, 12 week or semester) and does not mean an interim marking period. Furthermore, at the conclusion of the preceding grading period, the student must have received passing grades in a minimum of five (5) one-credit courses or the equivalent, each of which counts toward graduation. For the purpose of this bylaw, the term “immediately preceding grading period” refers to the grading period of the school which immediately precedes the grading period in question.

Bylaw 4-4-1 is the standard high school eligibility rule. It is based on a school’s grading period and requires a student to have received, when that grading period is concluded (think of this as a “snapshot” of the student’s academic performance up to that time), passing grades (not necessarily a traditional letter) in subjects that are worth an equivalent of five one credit courses. Please be advised that it is necessary to verify compliance with this bylaw at the end of each grading period regardless of the educational option the student-athlete has selected. Whether the student is home-schooled; is attending a Community, STEM or non-public school as a non-enrolled student; taking an online credit recovery course; is attending the Career Center, is enrolled in College Credit Plus; is taking Credit flex courses; or any of the other myriad options for students, the school administrator must receive a written accounting of the grades received or evidence of passing the requisite five one credit courses or the equivalent when the grading period of the member school at which the student is seeking eligibility ends.

Here is a form to assist you in collecting those grades:
https://ohsaaweb.blob.core.windows.net/files/Eligibility/OtherEligibilityDocs/CCP_Non-EnrolledStudentGradeSheet.pdf

Here is the guidance to assist you in understanding how to compute equivalencies:
https://ohsaaweb.blob.core.windows.net/files/Eligibility/OtherEligibilityDocs/EligibilityGuidelinesGuidanceCounselors.pdf

This bylaw has three exceptions, each of which is explained below and includes the information needed to waive the bylaw in accordance with each exception.

**EXCEPTION 1**

EXCEPTION 1: The Executive Director’s office may waive this requirement for a student in her/his 12th and final year of school who (a) has accumulated sufficient credit hours to have graduated in the preceding semester; (b) maintains a grade point average in the top ten percent of the student’s class; and (c) can demonstrate that the underlying purposes of this bylaw have been otherwise fulfilled by the student.
To request a ruling on Exception 1: Please provide the following:
1. A cover letter from the principal or athletic administrator stipulating that the student:
   a. Is a senior;
   b. Has accumulated a sufficient number of credit hours (not necessarily the exact courses required) to be declared a graduate in the preceding semester (this would be semester six for a first semester senior or semester seven for a second semester senior)
   c. Has a G.P.A. that places him or her in the top 10% of the senior class AND
   d. Can make the case that the purpose of this bylaw is being upheld.
2. A student transcript which shows the student’s academic rank.

Please contact Mrs. Kristin Ronai (kronai@ohsaa.org) with any questions.

EXCEPTION 2

EXCEPTION 2: The Executive Director’s office may waive the requirements of this bylaw provided the student has been physically withdrawn or removed from school because of circumstances due to personal accident, illness or family hardship. An appeal for such a waiver must come from the principal of the school and be in writing. The appeal for waiver shall contain documents with school and medical supporting evidence.

To request a ruling on Exception 2: Please provide the following:
1. A cover letter from the principal or athletic administrator stipulating:
   a. The circumstances causing the student to be withdrawn totally or removed partially from school. Please describe in detail the accident, illness or family hardship that has contributed to the withdrawal or removal, and include the dates when your school took this action to withdraw or remove the student.
   b. Any contemporaneous medical or other documentation with the cover letter to support the request for an exception.
2. A student transcript that reflects attendance history for the grading period.

This exception recognizes that students who cannot attend school during a grading period or who must take a reduced course load should be provided relief from this scholarship requirement, and thus the standard of passing five one credit courses (or the equivalent), when the reasons for that inability to meet that standard can be verified, should be waived. Please note that in order for the Executive Director’s Office to consider application of this exception, this supporting evidence must be contemporaneous with the decision to withdraw the student from school or reduce the student’s course load. Evidence obtained “after the fact” will not be accepted. Please contact Mrs. Kristin Ronai (kronai@ohsaa.org) with any questions.

EXCEPTION 3

EXCEPTION 3: If a student’s failure to meet the requirements of this bylaw are due to an “incomplete” given in one or more courses which the student was taking during the grading period in question, the student may have
his/her eligibility restored by the Executive Director’s office once the “incomplete” has been changed to a passing letter grade provided:

a) the failure to complete the required coursework during the grading period was due to calamity day(s), family tragedy, or illness or accident as verified by a physician contemporaneous at the time of the incident; and

b) the “incomplete” was given in accordance with Board of Education/other governing board adopted policies and procedures and is applicable to all students in the school; and

c) the previously scheduled work and/or exams is/are completed within the time period provided in Board policy for completing work required to convert an “incomplete” into a letter grade; and

d) there is no evidence that the “incomplete” was given in order to afford the student extended time in order to provide the student tutoring or other educational services simply to avoid a failing grade.

Note: This exception only applies where an “incomplete” has been issued and not a letter grade that is subsequently changed as a result of the extended time/additional work. If a high school district/system does NOT have a Board Policy on the Restoration of an Incomplete to a Grade or did not have a policy when this exception was requested, the student shall not be able to avail him or herself of this exception.

To request a ruling on Exception 3: Please provide the following, and note that this exception only applies when a student has received an Incomplete in one or more courses, not a letter grade:

1. A cover letter from the principal or athletic administrator stipulating:
   a. Verification that the student was unable to complete work due to calamity days, illness or accident that is contemporaneously confirmed by a physician or a severe family tragedy;
   b. Verification that the Incomplete was given in accordance with Board policy and available to all students
   c. Confirmation that the work has been made up in accordance with Board policy and that grades have been recorded for all incomplete work.
   d. Verification that the Incomplete was not given to avoid a failing grade and that no extended time was afforded the student in order to avoid the failing grade.

2. Please provide the student’s preceding grading period grade card.

Please note that if a high school district/system does NOT have a Board Policy on the Restoration of an Incomplete to a Grade or did not have a policy when this exception was requested, the student shall not be able to avail him or herself of this exception. Please contact Mrs. Kristin Ronai (kronai@ohsaa.org) with any questions.

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATIVE ERROR:
Please note that the concept of “substantively eligible,” as expressed in Bylaw 4-1-1, Administrative Error, is NOT applicable to this high school scholarship standard. Requests for appeal citing this bylaw shall be denied. “Students who have not met the high school or middle school scholarship requirement are not “substantively eligible;” and a student who fails to register for enough credit hours, fails a class(es) or drops a class that lowers the student below the requisite number of credits, always has a shared responsibility for this shortcoming thus disqualifying such shortcoming from the “due solely to an administrative error” category. Therefore; this Bylaw shall never be used to waive the standards found in Bylaws 4-4-1 or 4-4-5.”
NOTE ON EDUCATIONAL OPTIONS:
On occasion, the OHSAA is asked to provide guidance on how to evaluate completion of a course requirement that is being taken in one of these non-traditional offerings. The Board of Education or governing board of each member school is essentially tasked with that responsibility, but as educators we can provide suggestions. Some school districts set standards for completion, particularly with online or credit flex courses, which require a student to complete a specific percentage of the course at the end of each grading period in order to receive a satisfactory grade. This process keeps students engaged throughout the duration of that course work and deters a student from failing to complete any work during a specific grading period. To assist with these options, we do need to know the duration of the course and the credit to be awarded. When supplied with that information along with the delivery mechanism, we may be able to help you with this determination. Please feel free to consult us if you have any questions.

Please feel free to contact Ronald Sayers (rsayers@ohsaa.org) or Kristin Ronai (kronai@ohsaa.org) if you have any questions!