Ohio High School Athletic Association

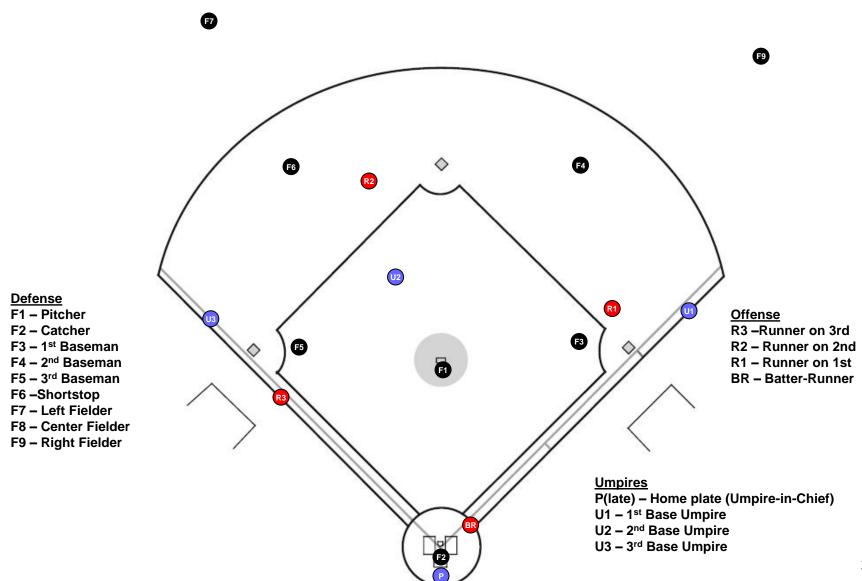
FOUR UMPIRE MECHANICS 2023-2024



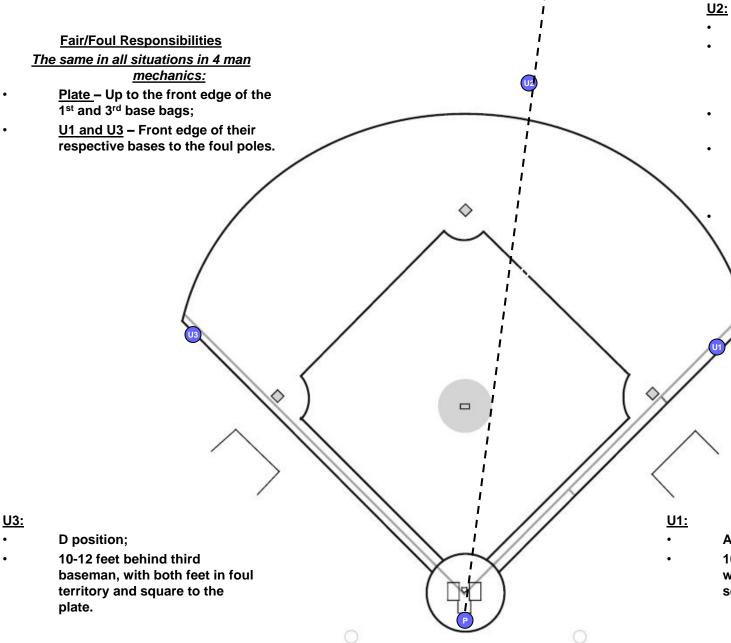
GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- In four person crews, someone will <u>ALWAYS</u> go out on catchable fly balls and once out stay out;
- Check swings appeals go to <u>U1</u> on right handed batters and <u>U3</u> on left handed batters;
- <u>U2</u> has interference call at 2ND on double plays;
- <u>PLATE</u> when there is a runner in scoring position the plate umpire will rarely remain stationary. They should be moving to rotate or to be a second set of eyes on the play unless a runner can score.
- Cover partners if a rotation is missed;
- Communicate; Both Verbal (during the play) and Non-verbal (prior to the play)
- Have an umpire ahead of the play versus following the play.

ABBREVIATIONS



NO RUNNERS ON



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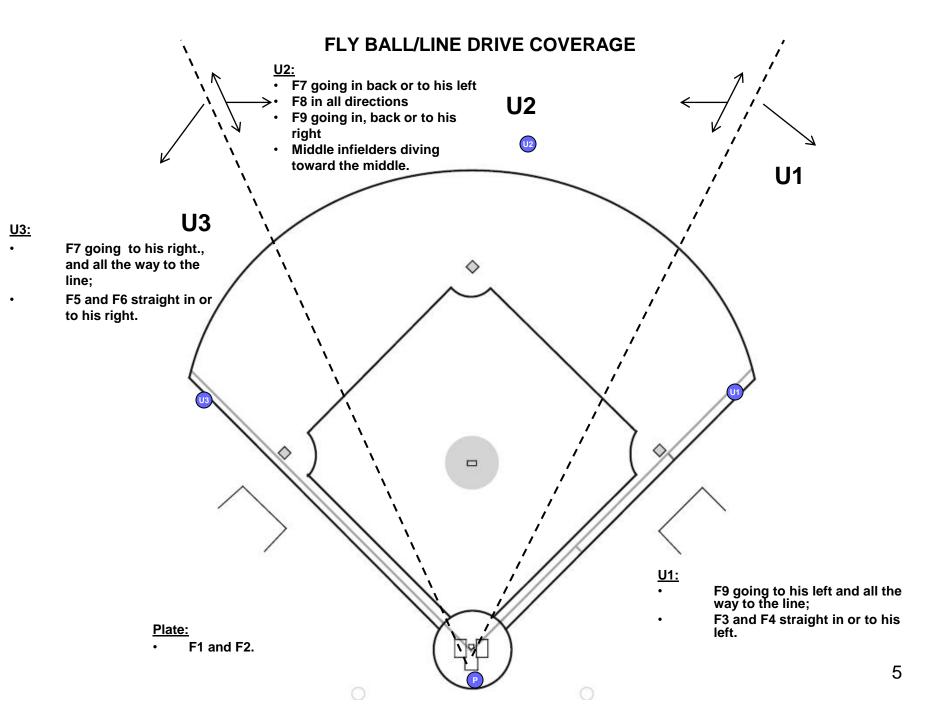
E position;

- On or close to the imaginary line running from the plate through the edge of the pitchers mound;
 - 10 -12 feet behind the middle infielders;
 - Preferably on the second baseman's side, but permissible to be on the shortstop's side;

Avoid being directly behind an infielder, or being too close to them;

A position;

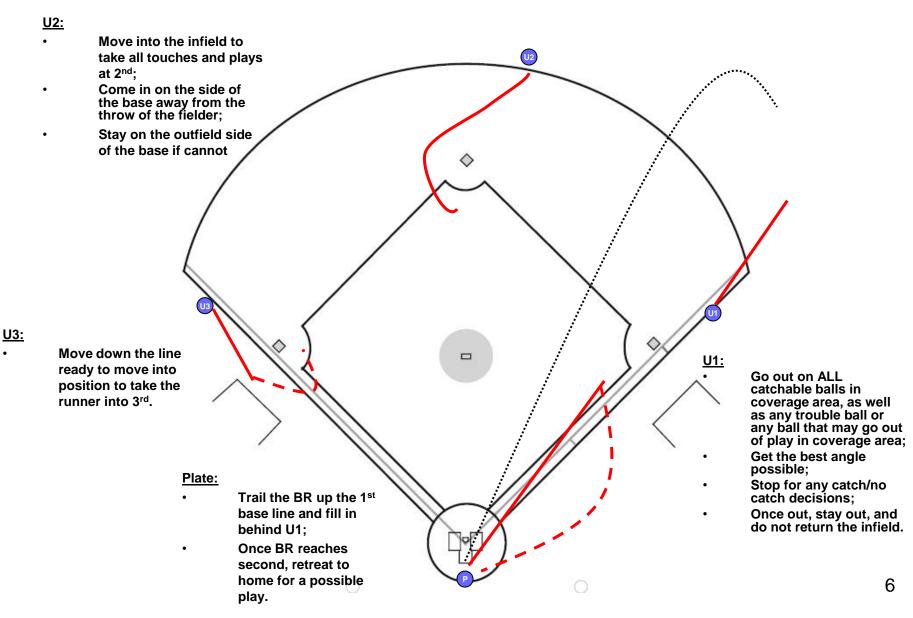
10-12 feet behind first baseman, with both feet in foul territory and square to the plate.

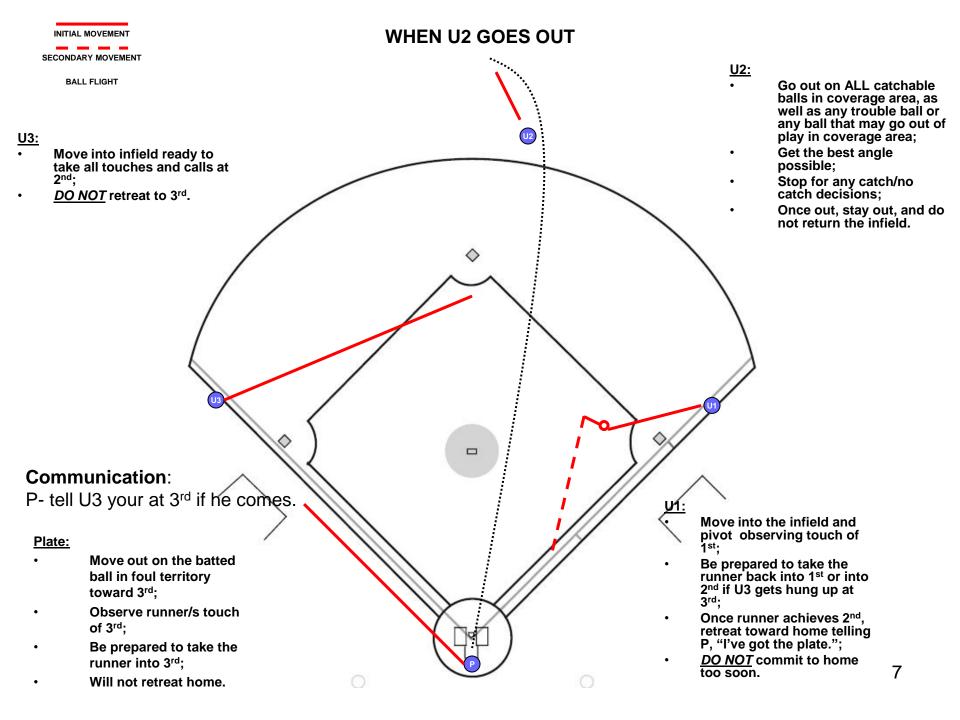


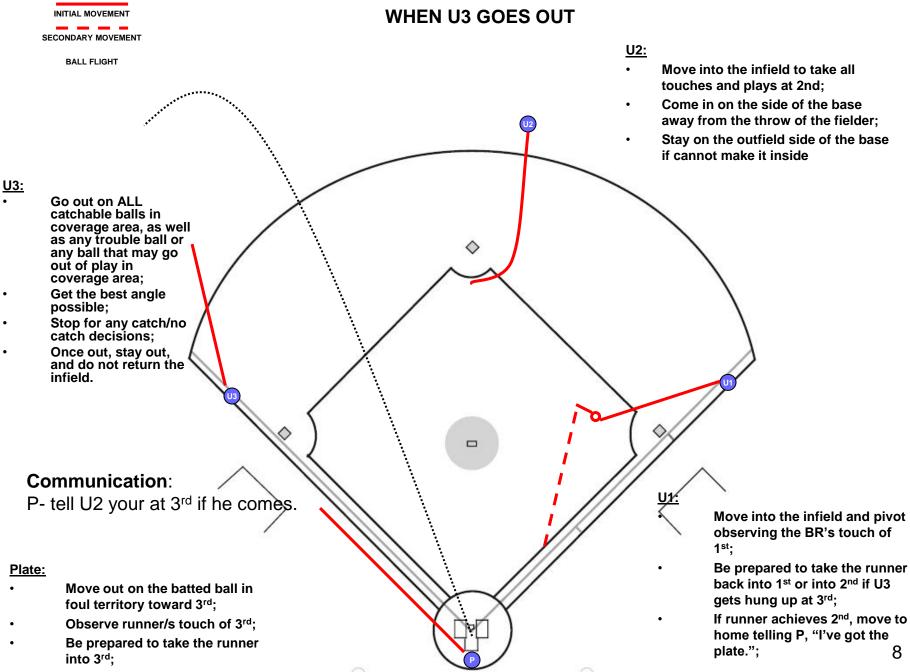


WHEN U1 GOES OUT

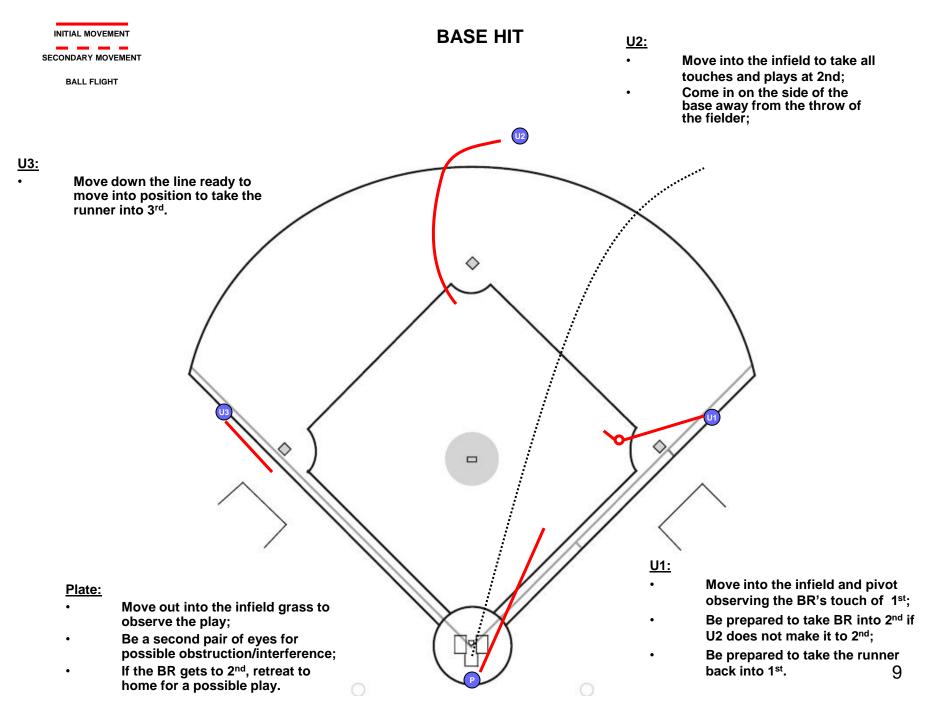
BALL FLIGHT

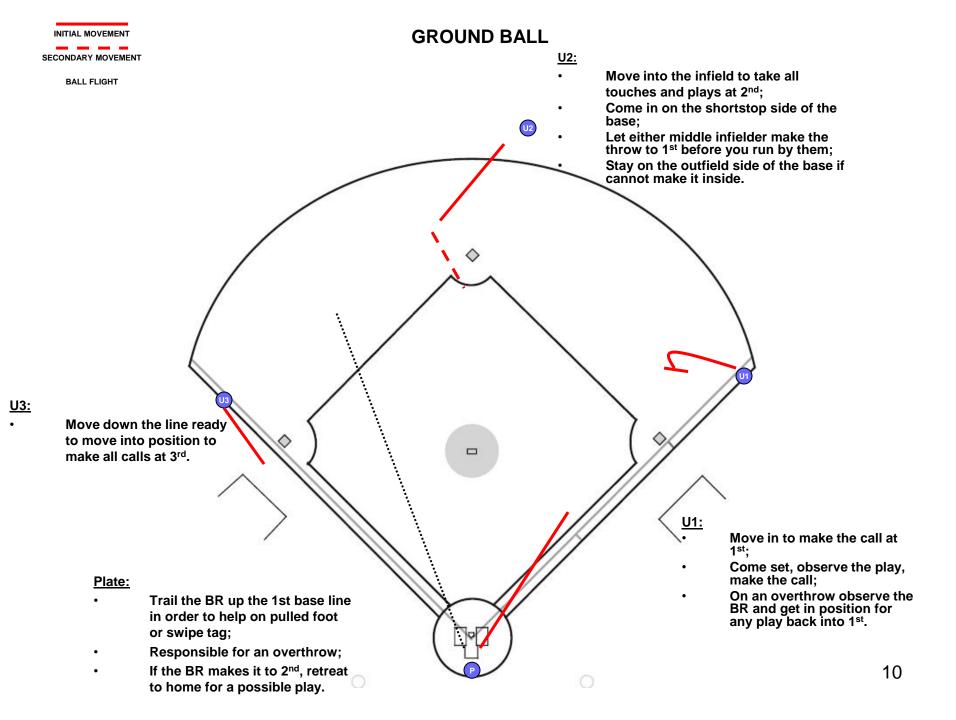




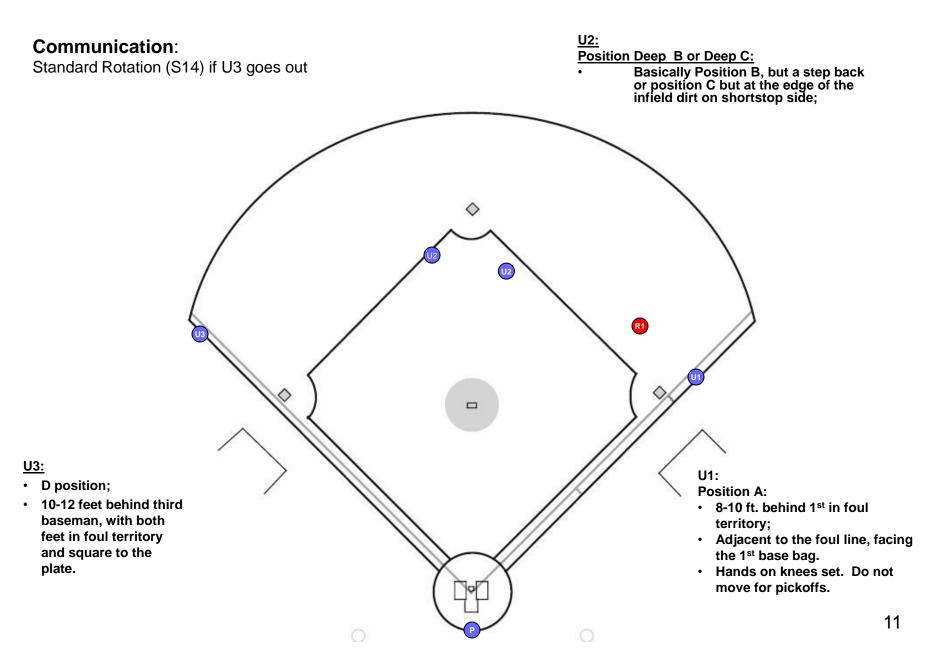


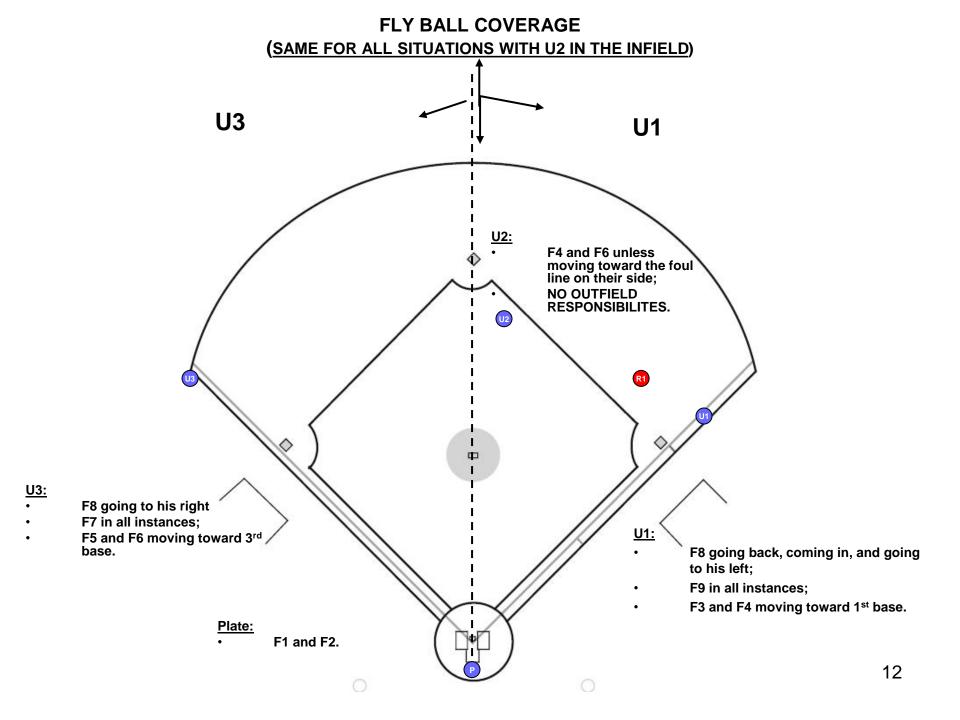
Will not retreat home.





RUNNER ON FIRST



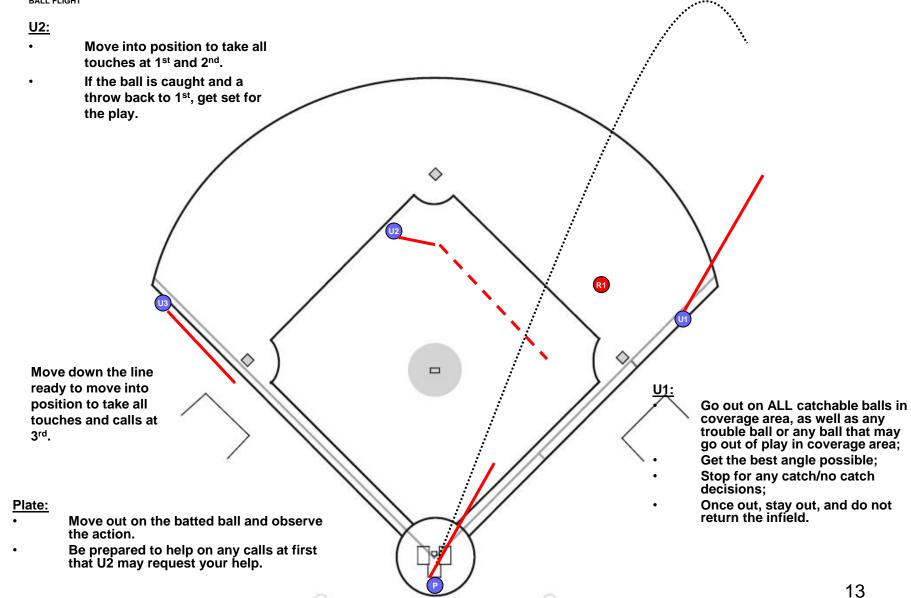




WHEN U1 GOES OUT

BALL FLIGHT

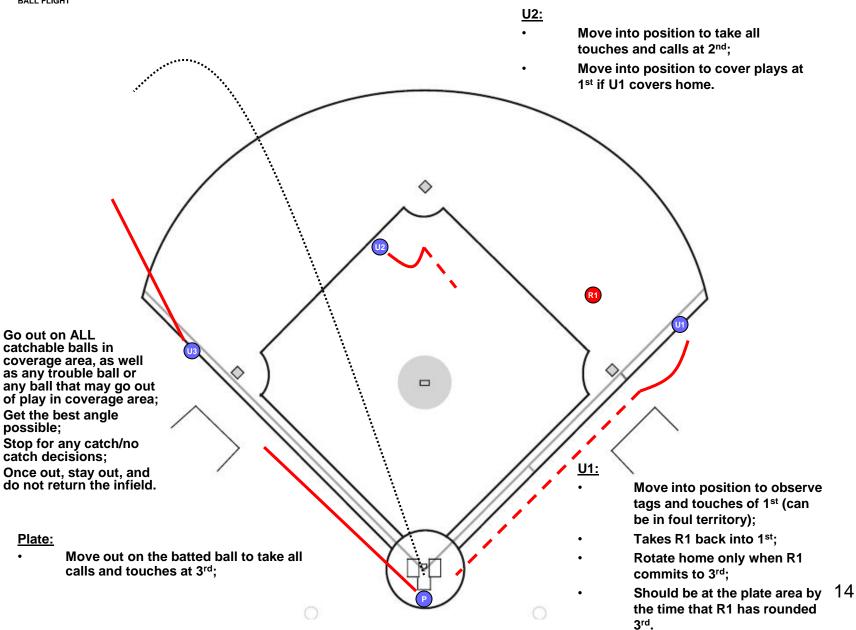
<u>U3:</u>





WHEN U3 GOES OUT

BALL FLIGHT



<u>U3:</u> •

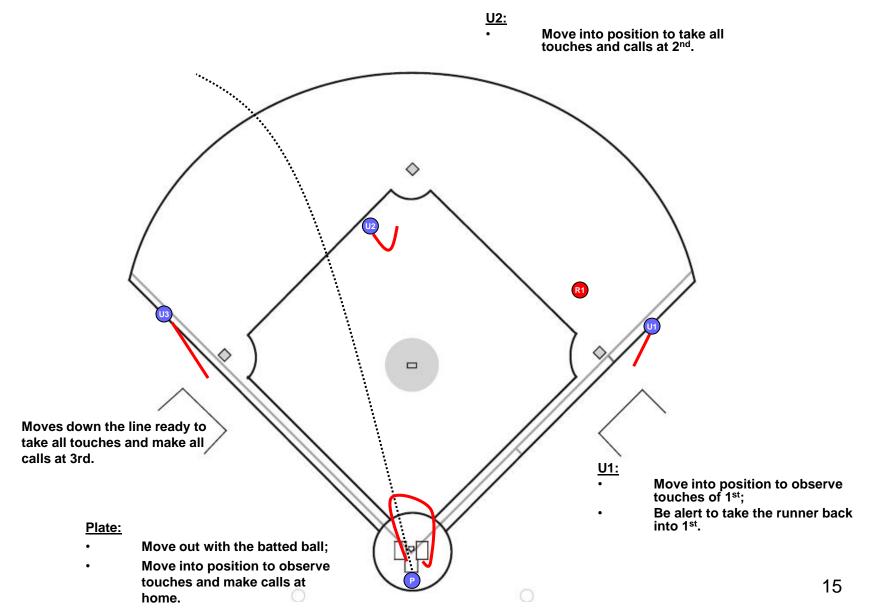
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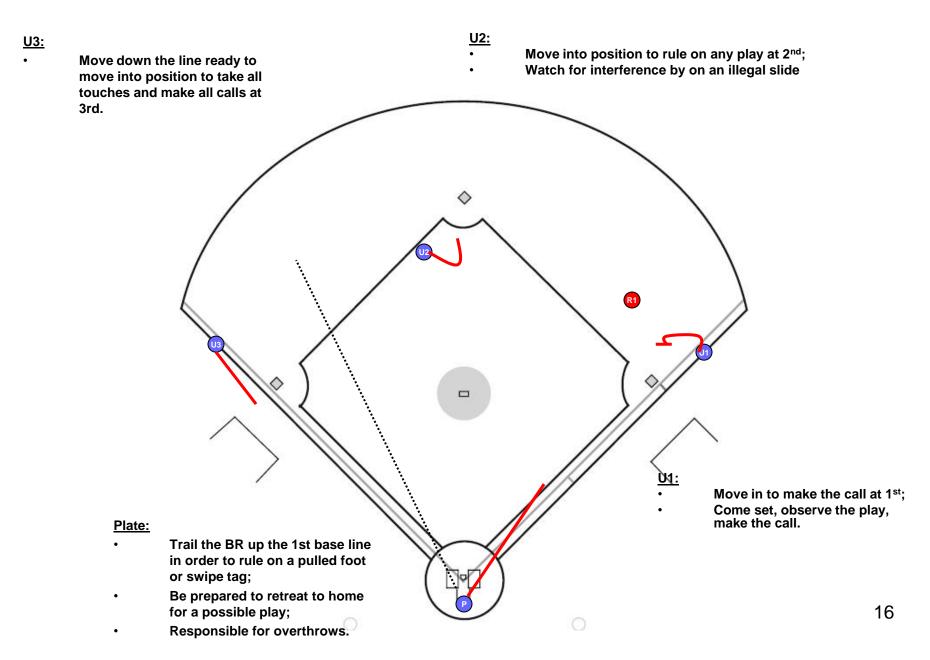


<u>U3:</u>

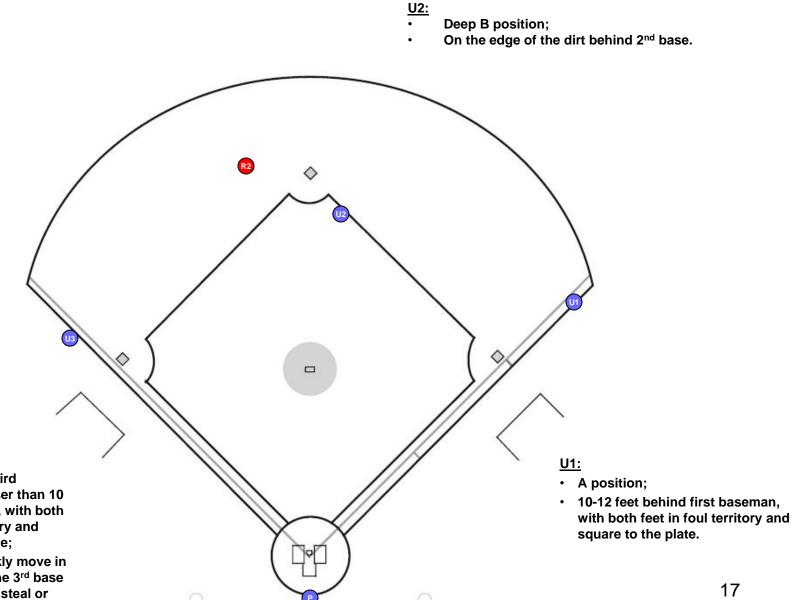
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GROUND BALL POSSIBLE DOUBLE PLAY



RUNNER ON SECOND



<u>U3:</u>

- D position;
- 4-6 feet behind third baseman, no closer than 10 feet from the bag, with both feet in foul territory and square to the plate;
- Prepared to quickly move in the direction of the 3rd base coach's box on a steal or ground ball to infield.

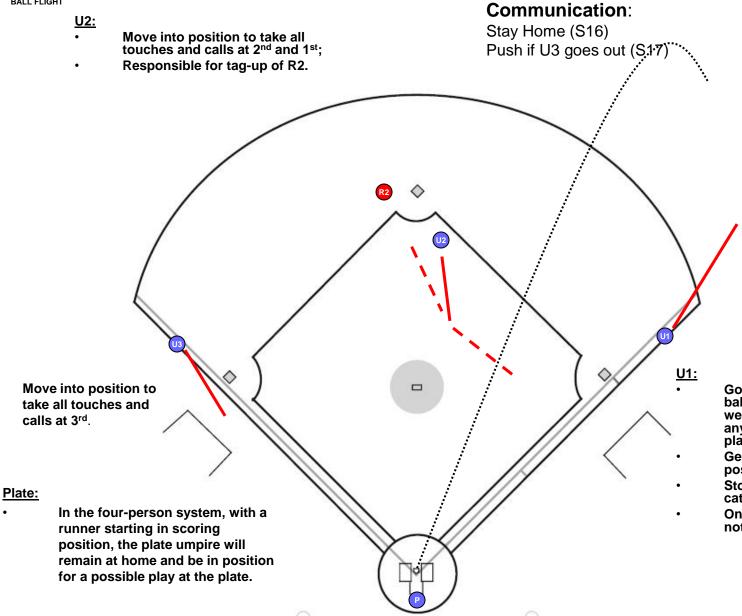


WHEN U1 GOES OUT

BALL FLIGHT

<u>U3:</u>

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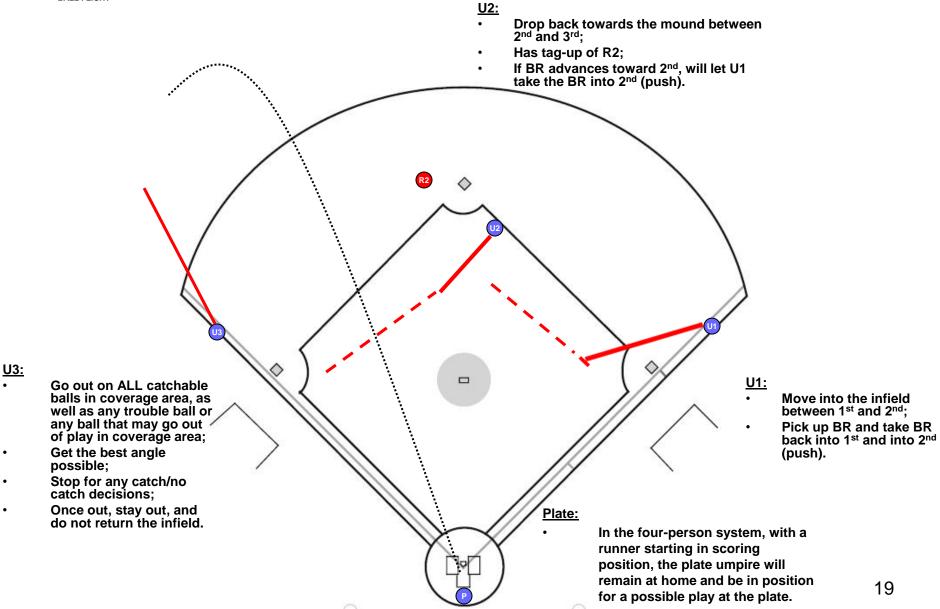
Go out on ALL catchable balls in coverage area, as well as any trouble ball or any ball that may go out of play in coverage area; Get the best angle possible;

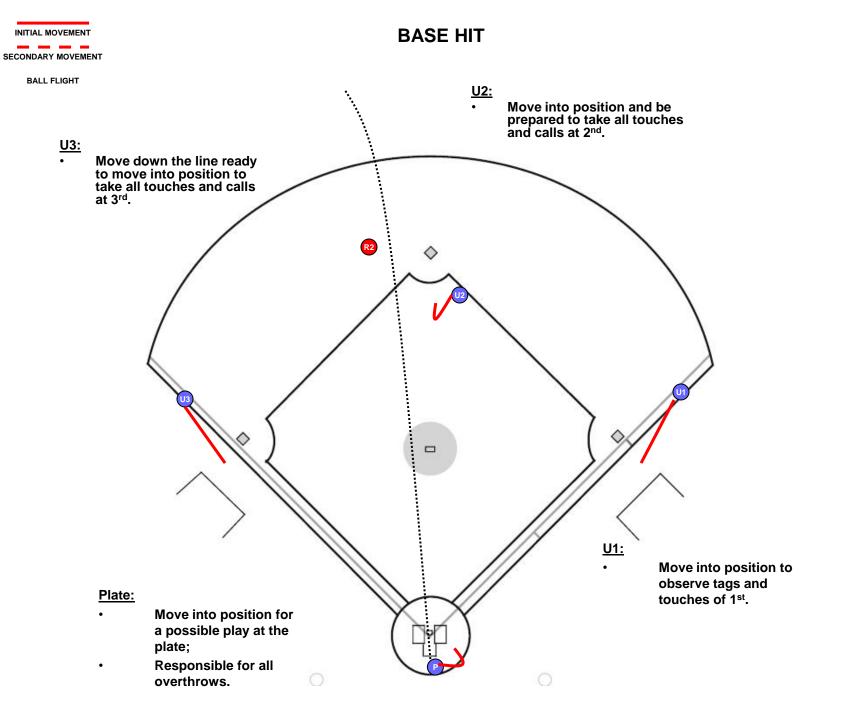
- Stop for any catch/no catch decisions;
- Once out, stay out, and do not return the infield.



WHEN U3 GOES OUT

BALL FLIGHT

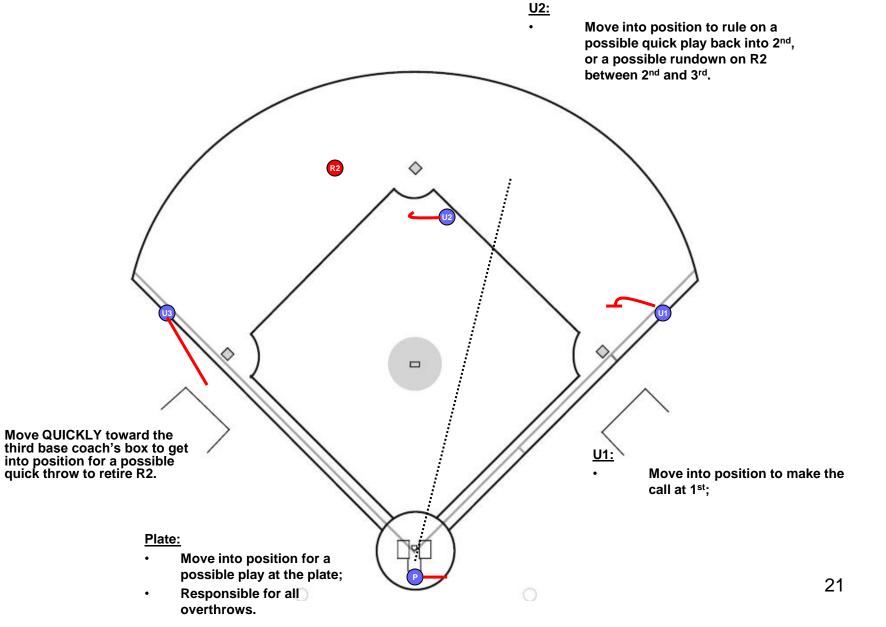


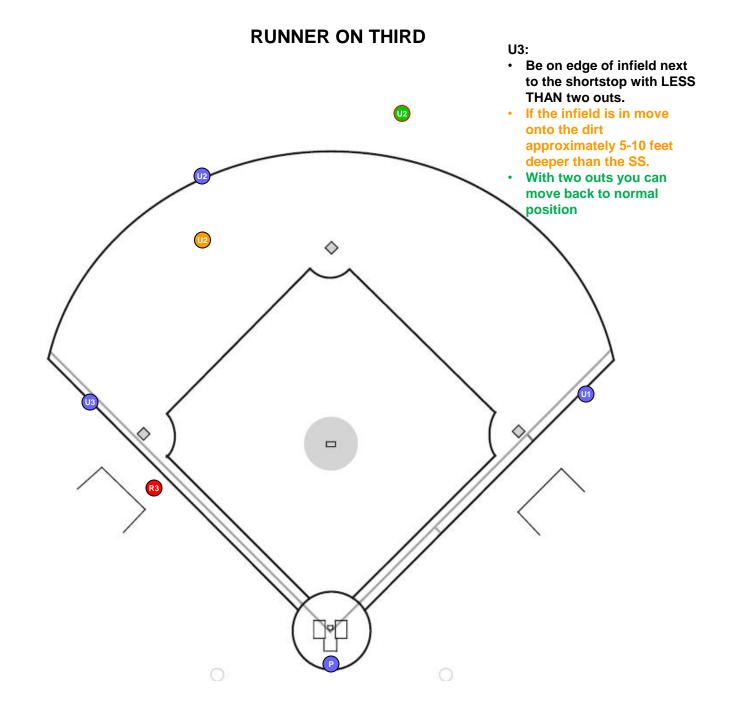




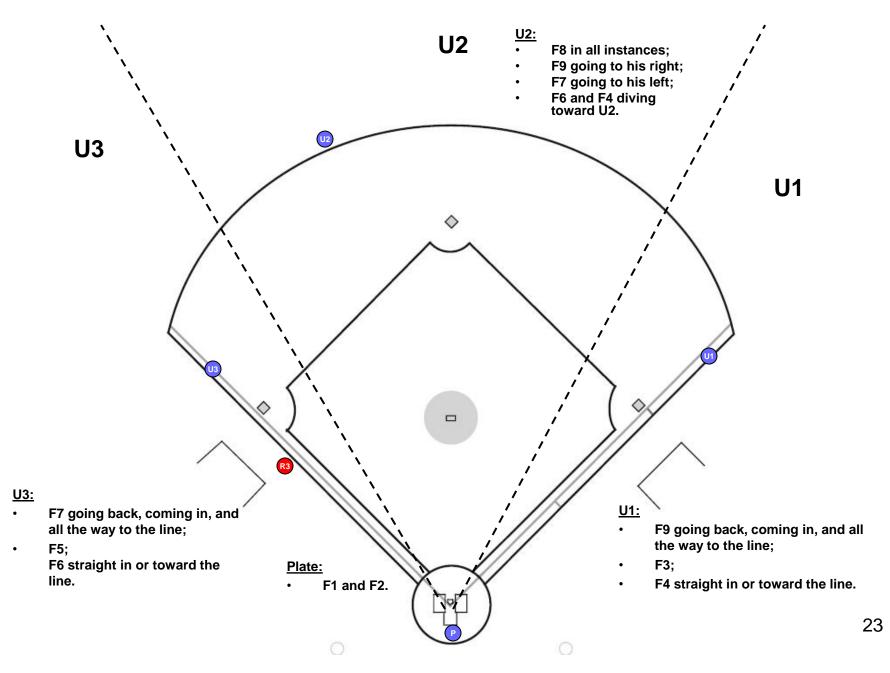
<u>U3:</u>

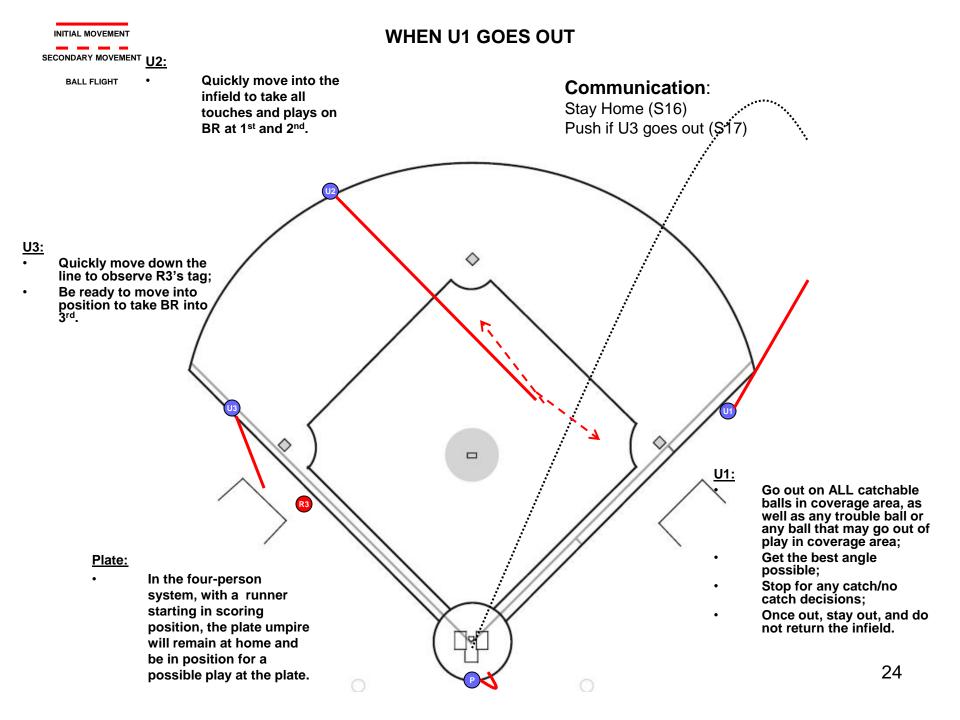
GROUND BALL

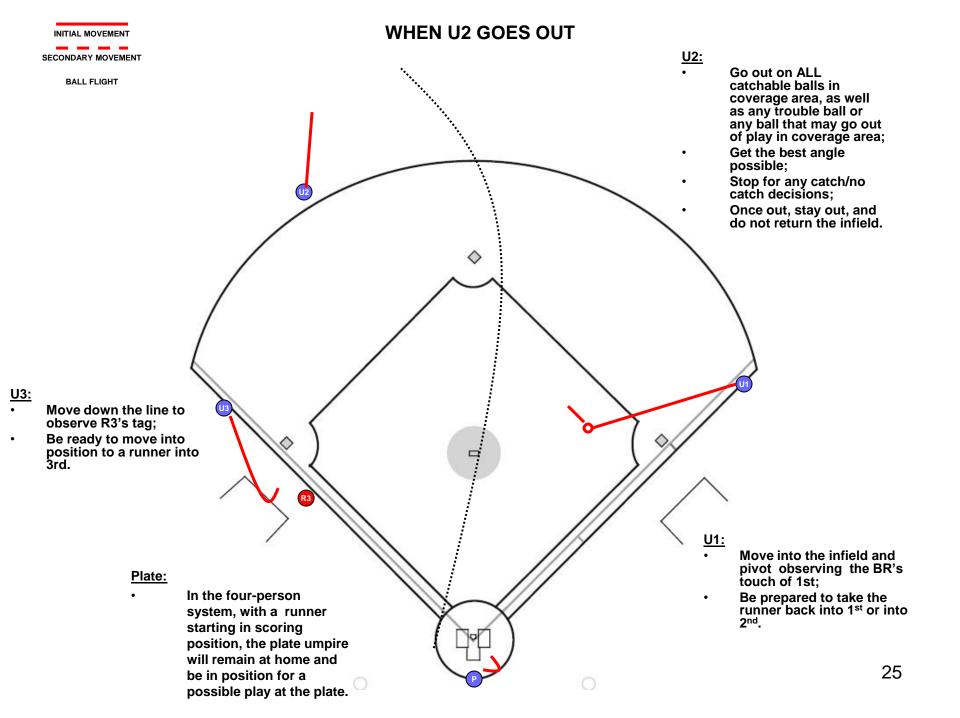




FLY BALL COVERAGES









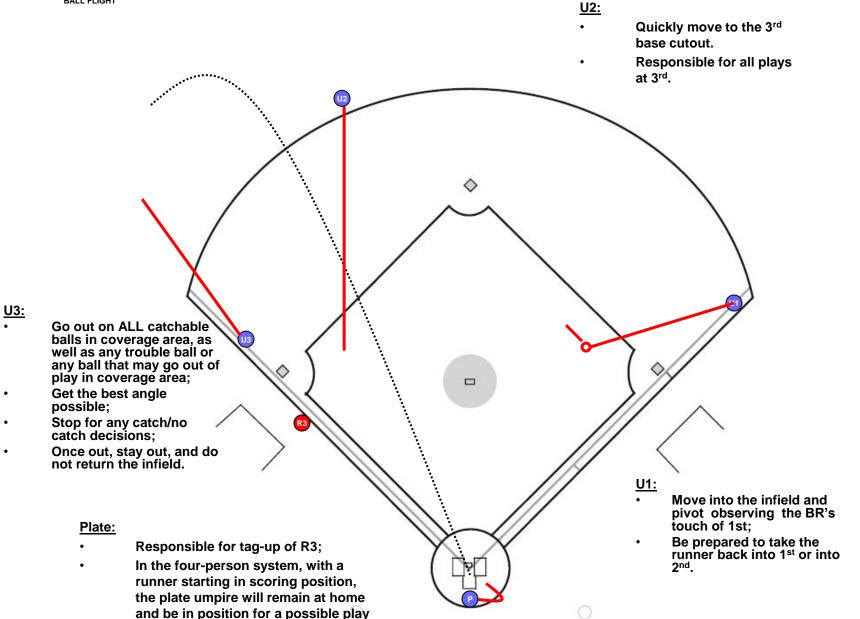
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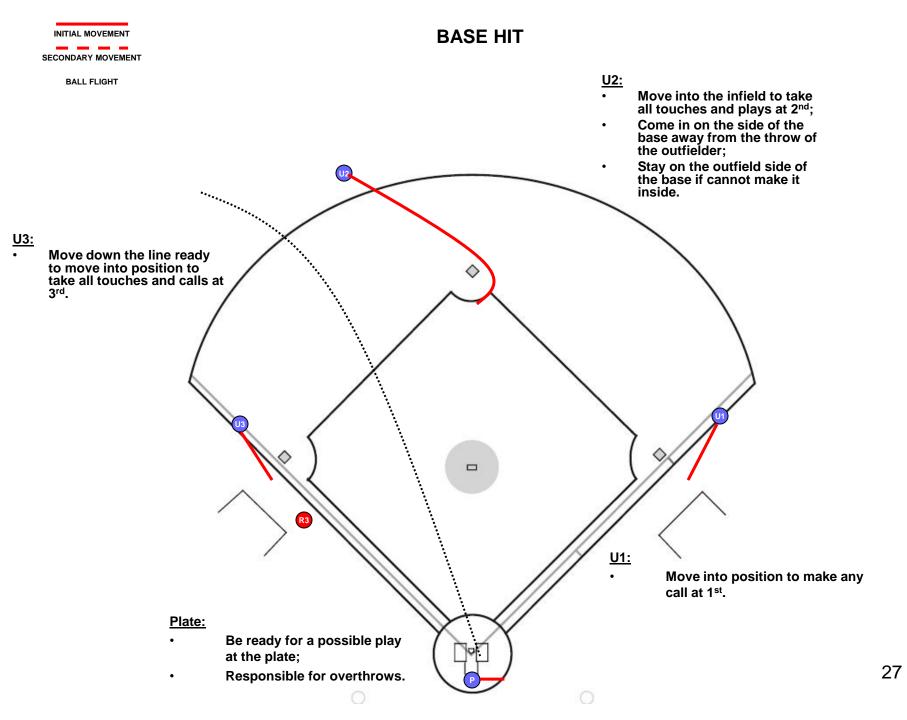
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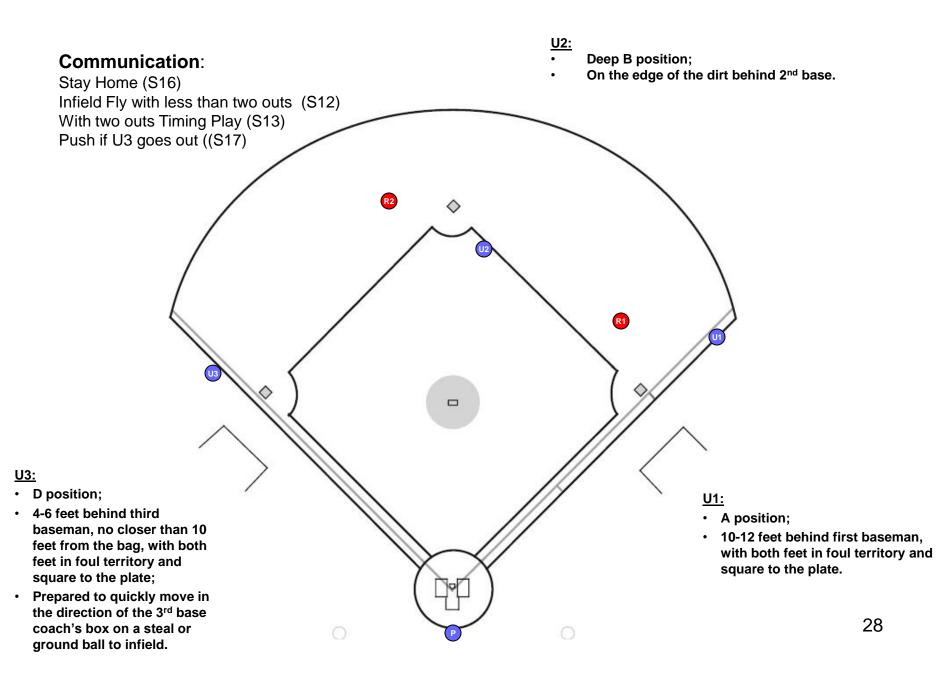
WHEN U3 GOES OUT



at the plate

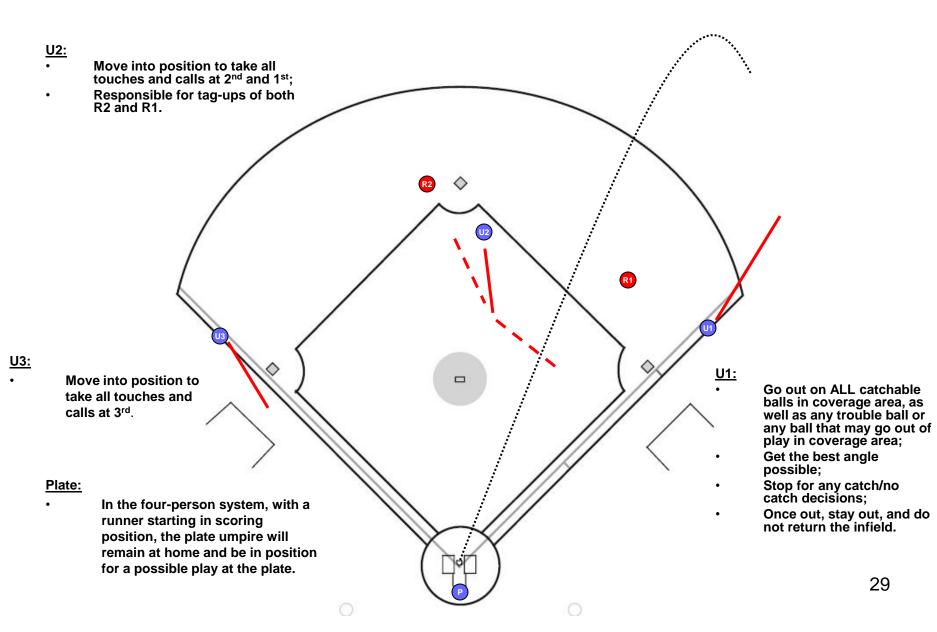


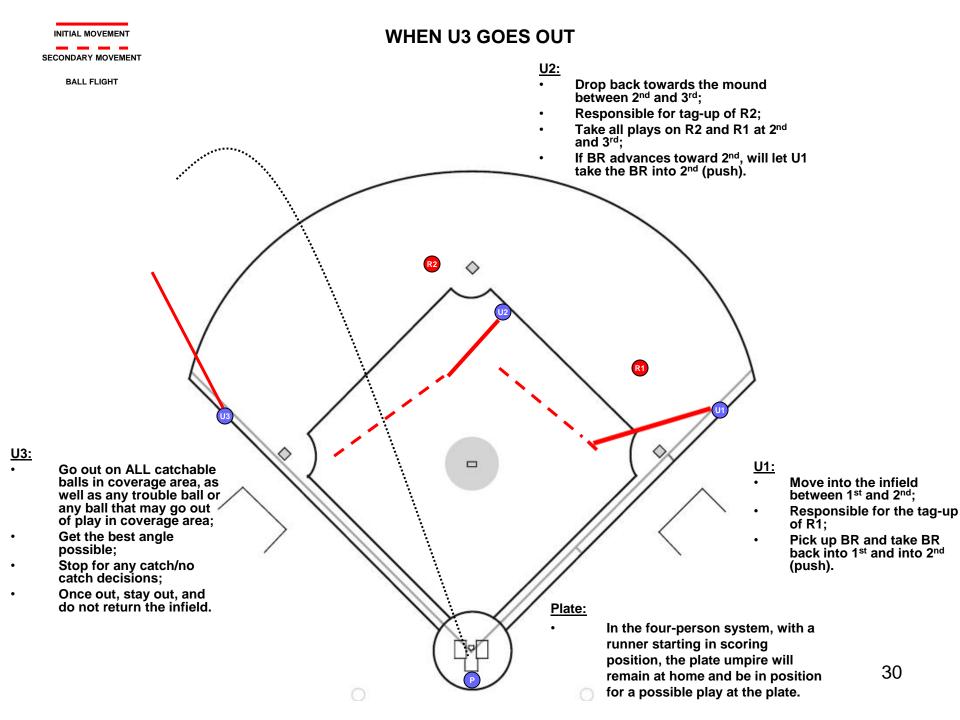
RUNNERS ON FIRST AND SECOND

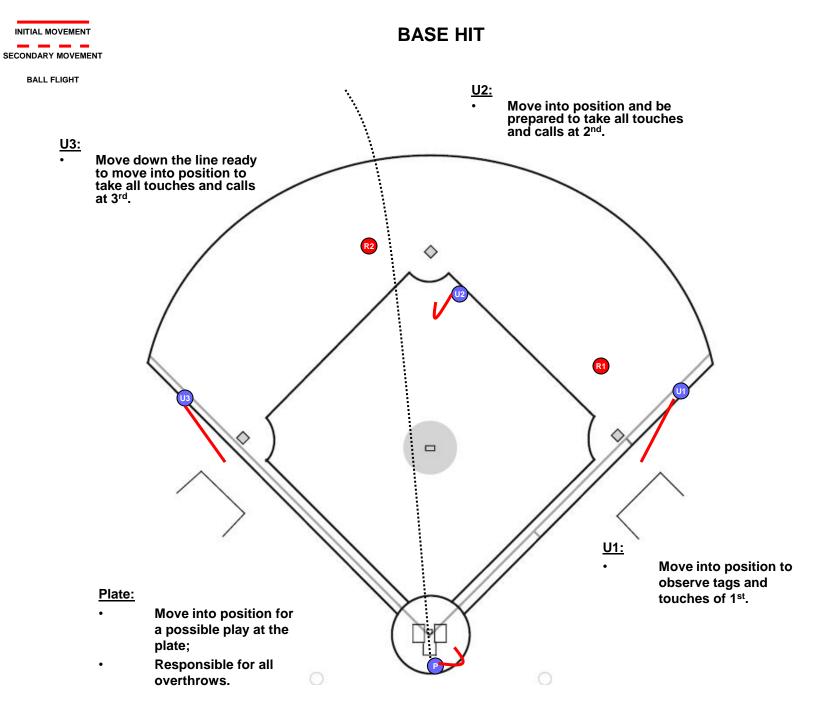




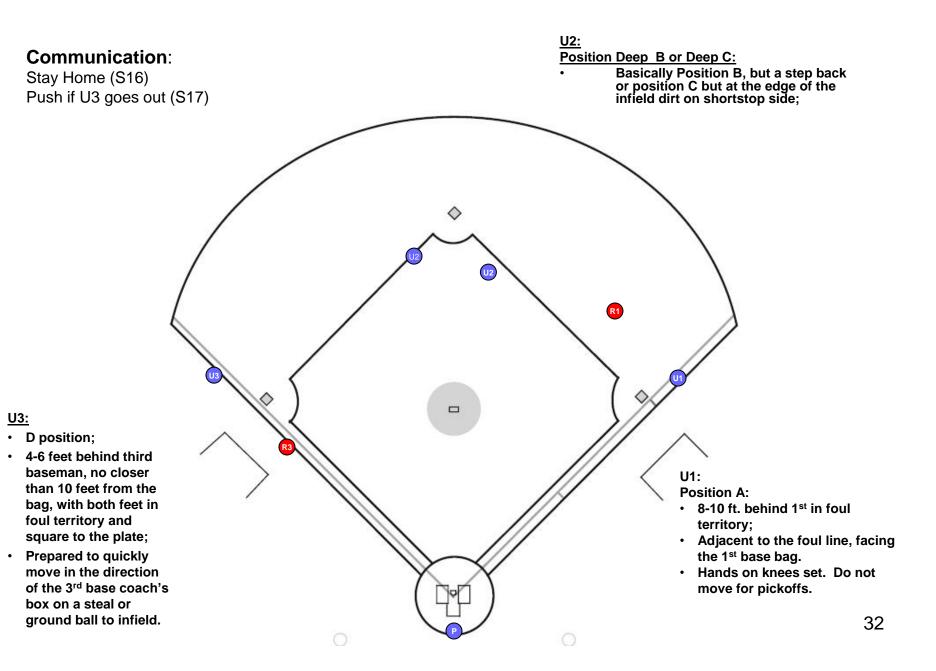
WHEN U1 GOES OUT



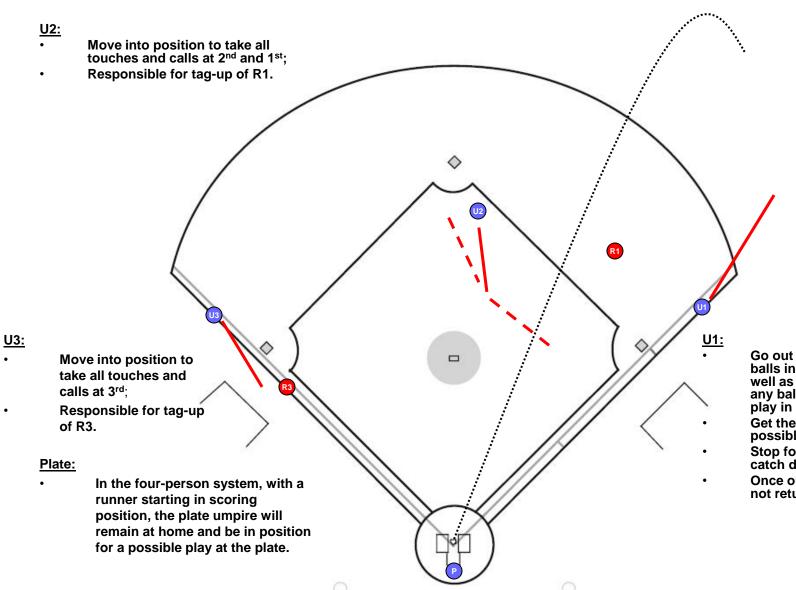




RUNNER ON FIRST AND THIRD



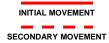




WHEN U1 GOES OUT

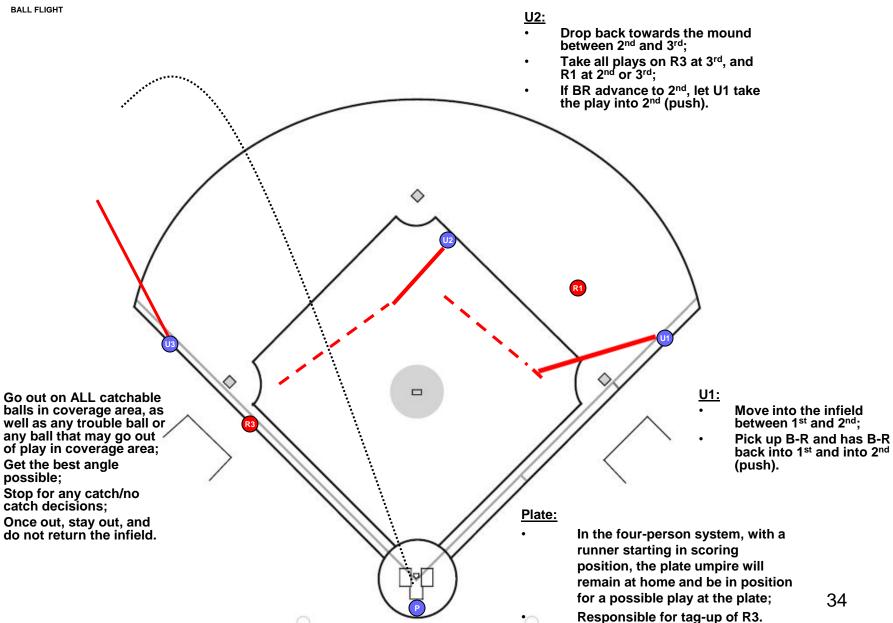
Go out on ALL catchable balls in coverage area, as well as any trouble ball or any ball that may go out of play in coverage area;

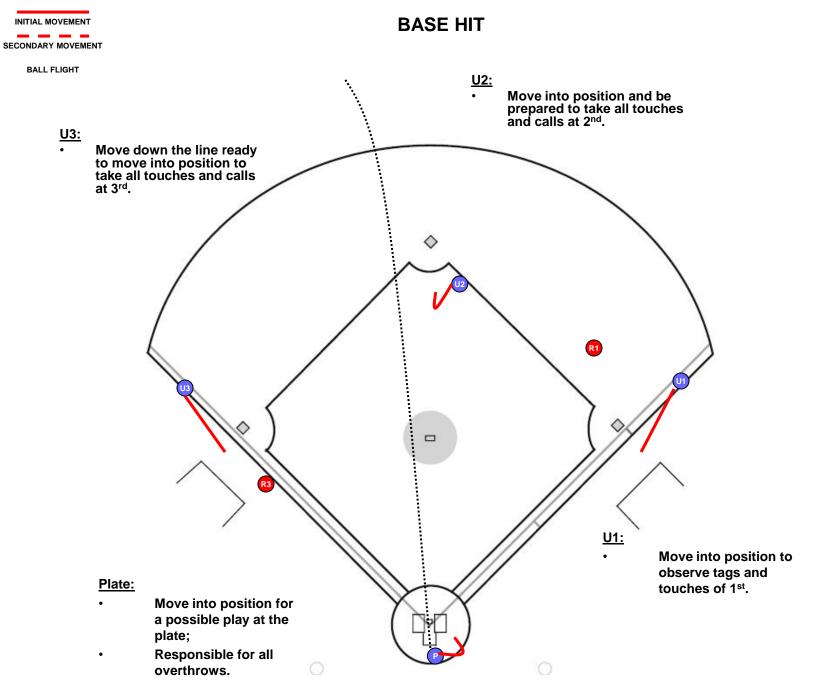
- Get the best angle possible;
- Stop for any catch/no catch decisions;
- Once out, stay out, and do not return the infield.



<u>U3:</u>

WHEN U3 GOES OUT





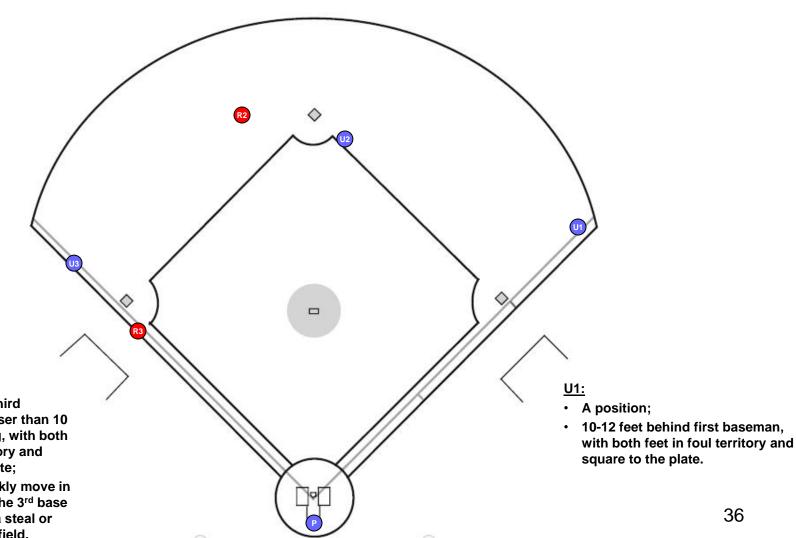
RUNNERS ON SECOND AND THIRD

Communication:

Stay Home (S16) Push if U3 goes out (S17) Deep B position;

<u>U2:</u>

On the edge of the dirt behind 2nd base.



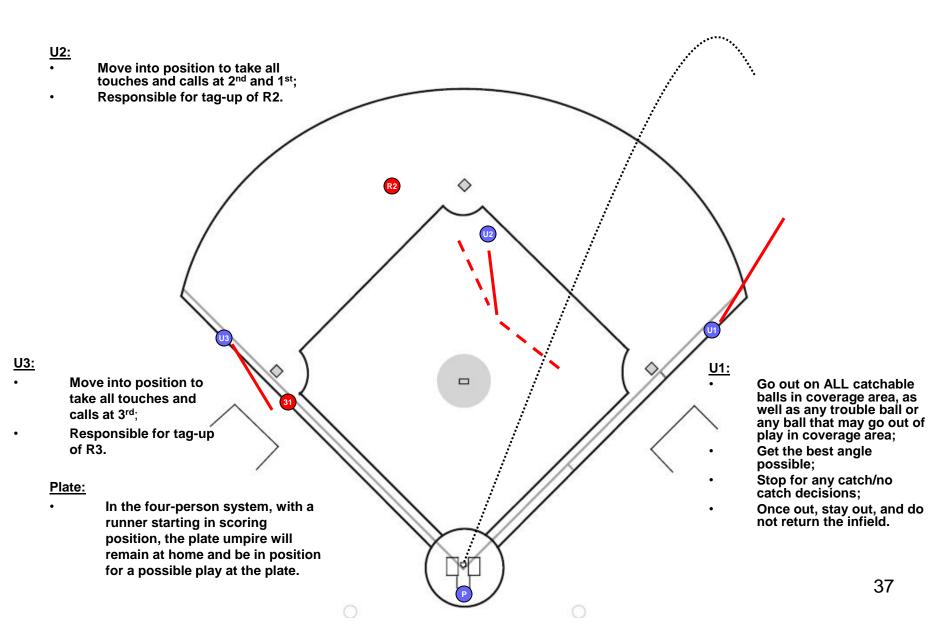
U3:

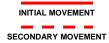
- D position;
- 4-6 feet behind third baseman, no closer than 10 feet from the bag, with both feet in foul territory and square to the plate;
- · Prepared to quickly move in the direction of the 3rd base coach's box on a steal or ground ball to infield.



WHEN U1 GOES OUT

BALL FLIGHT

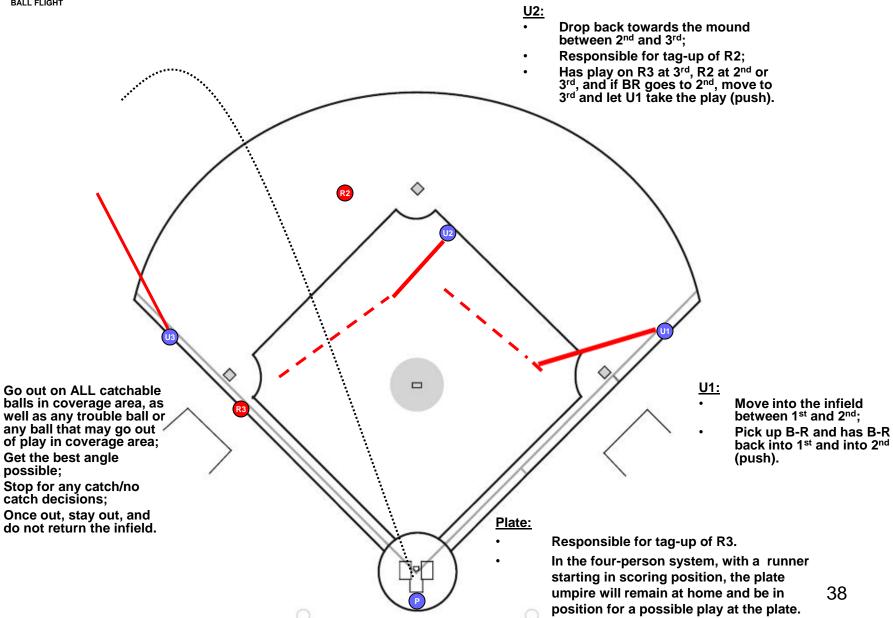


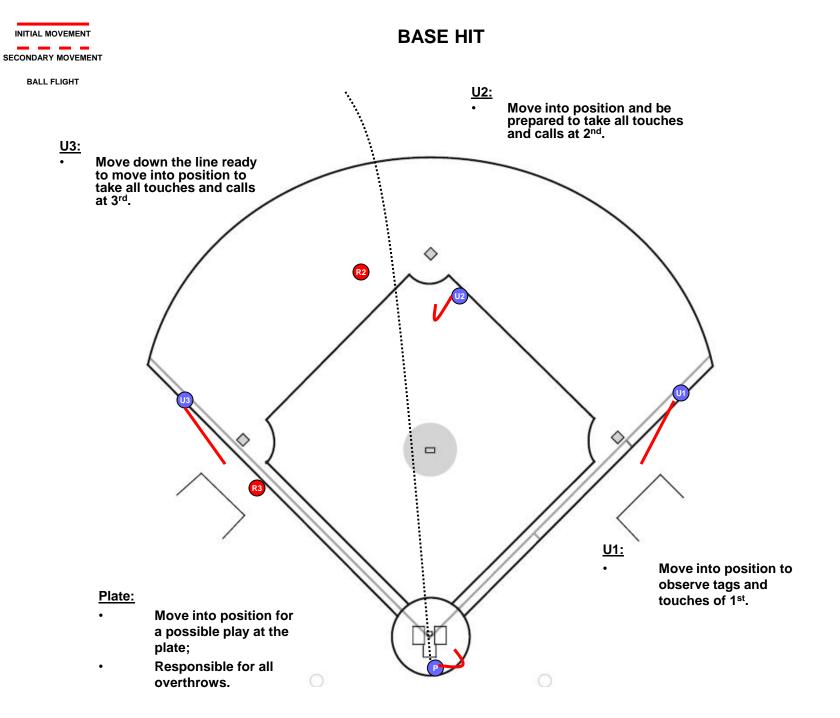


WHEN U3 GOES OUT

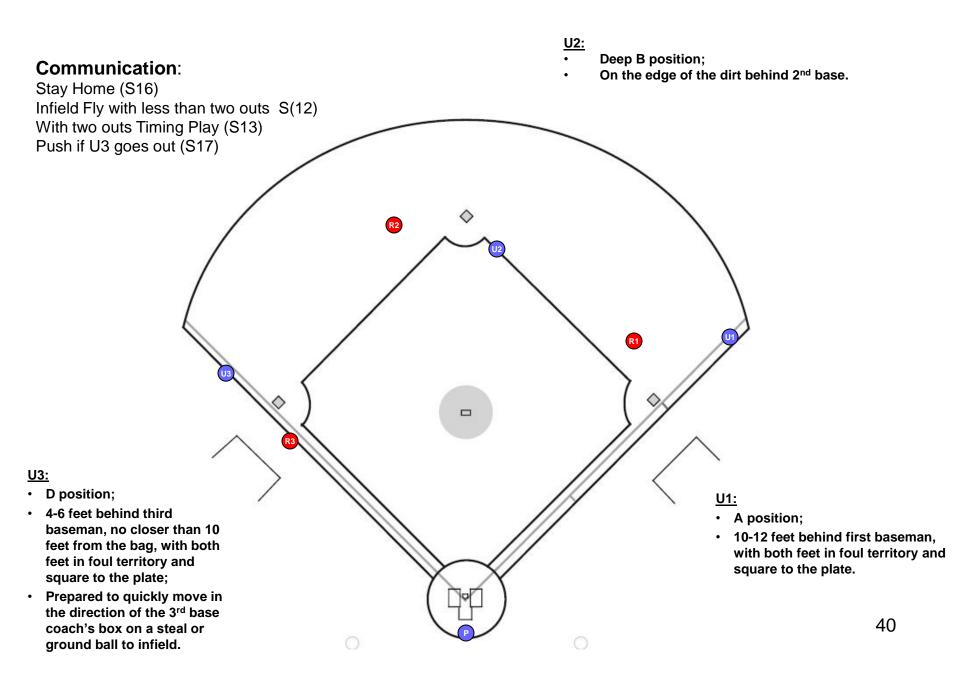
BALL FLIGHT

<u>U3:</u>





BASES LOADED





WHEN U1 GOES OUT

<u>U2:</u> • Move into position to take all touches and calls at 2nd and 1st; Responsible for tag-ups of R2 and R1. • **R2 R1** Move into position to take all touches and calls at 3rd; <u>U1:</u> Responsible for tag-up of R3.

Plate:

<u>U3:</u>

In the four-person system, with a runner starting in scoring position, the plate umpire will remain at home and be in position for a possible play at the plate. Go out on ALL catchable balls in coverage area, as well as any trouble ball or any ball that may go out of play in coverage area;

- Get the best angle possible;
- Stop for any catch/no catch decisions;
- Once out, stay out, and do not return the infield.



<u>U3:</u>

WHEN U3 GOES OUT

